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- 1 Policy on Emergency Oral Care for Infants, Children, and Adolescents,
- 2 and Persons with Special Health Care Needs
- 3
- 4 Originating Committee
- 5 Policy and Review Committee
- 6 Review Council
- 7 Council on Clinical Affairs
- 8 Adopted
- 9 1976
- 10 Reaffirmed
- 11 1996, 2007
- 12 Revised
- 13 1993, 2000, 2003, 2012<u>, 2017</u>
- 14
- 15 The American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry (AAPD) recognizes emergency care for infants,
- 16 children, and adolescents, and persons with special health care needs is an essential duty of every
- 17 dentist. The American Dental Association's Principles of Ethics and Code of Professional Conduct
- 18 states that "dentists shall be obliged to make reasonable arrangements for the emergency care of their
- 19 patients of record". The <u>AAPD ADA</u> recommends dentists should provide instructions to the parent
- 20 for accessing emergency care<sup>1</sup>. <u>Accessibility to after-hours emergency care is an important aspect</u>
- 21 <u>continually accessible care<sup>2</sup>.</u> Similarly, <u>Additionally</u>, when consulted for a dental emergency by
- 22 patients not of record, the dentist should make reasonable arrangements for emergency dental care. If
- 23 emergency dental treatment is provided, the dentist should recommend that the patient return to
- 24 his/her dental home unless the parent expresses a different preference<sup>1</sup>.
- 25

## 26 References

- 27 1. American Dental Association. Principles of Ethics and Code of Professional Conduct.
- 28 Available at:
- 29 "http://www.ada.org/~/media/ADA/Publications/Files/ADA\_Code\_of\_Ethics\_2016.pdf?la=en"\_
- 30 <u>Accessed February 15, 2017. (Archived by WebCite® at</u>
- 31 <u>"http://www.webcitation.org/6oIYOIMSa")</u>
- 32

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- 33 2. Brecher EA, Keels MA, Quiñonez RB, Roberts MW, Bordley WC. A policy review of after-
- 34 hours emergency dental care responsibilities. J Pub Health Dent 2016;76(4):263-8.